Moles to Grams Stoichiometry Practice

1. Acetylene gas (C_2H_2) is produced as a result of the following reaction.

$$CaC_2(s) + 2H_2O(I) \rightarrow C_2H_2(g) + Ca(OH)_2(aq)$$

- a. If 15.2 moles of CaC₂ are consumed in this reaction, how many grams of H₂O are needed?
- b. How many grams of Ca(OH)₂ would be formed with 8.3 moles of CaC₂?
- 2. Acetylene gas, C₂H₂, is used in welding, produces an extremely hot flame when it burns in pure oxygen according to the following reaction.

$$2 C_2 H_2(g) + 5O_2(g) \rightarrow 4CO_2(g) + 2H_2O(g)$$

- a. How many moles of water (H₂O) are produced when 50.0 grams of C₂H₂ burns completely?
- 3. Laughing gas (nitrous oxide, N₂O) is sometimes used as an anesthetic in dentistry. It is produced when ammonium nitrate is decomposed according to the following reaction.

$$NH_4NO_3(s) \rightarrow N_2O(g) + 2H_2O(I)$$

- a. How many moles of NH_4NO_3 are required to produce 37.4g of N_2O ?
- b. How many moles of water are produced with 18.2 g of N₂O?

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- 4. For this reaction: 6PbO + $O_2 \rightarrow 2Pb_3O_4$
 - a. How many grams of Pb3O4 are produced from 7.85 grams of lead(II) oxide?
 - b. How many grams of lead(II) oxide must react with 1.75 grams of oxygen?
- 5. For this reaction: $4AI + 3O_2 \rightarrow 2AI_2O_3$
 - a. How many grams of aluminum oxide will be formed from 17 grams of aluminum reacting?
 - b. How many grams of oxygen are needed to react with 12.8 grams of aluminum?
- 6. For this reaction: $4NH_3 + 5O_2 \rightarrow 4NO + 6H_2O$ a. How many grams of oxygen are needed to react with 1.24 grams of NH₃?
 - b. How many grams of water are produced from 7.65 grams of oxygen?